IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA EASTERN WATERLOO DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

No. CR20-1012-CJW

DOUGLAS JOHN BUTTIKOFER, JR.,

TRANSCRIPT OF PLEA TAKING

Defendant.

The Plea Taking held before the Honorable Mark A. Roberts, Magistrate Judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Iowa, at the Federal Courthouse, 111 Seventh Avenue Southeast, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, February 2, 2021, commencing at 9:58 a.m.

## APPEARANCES

For the Plaintiff: ELIZABETH DUPUICH, ESQ.

Assistant United States Attorney

111 Seventh Avenue Southeast

Cedar Rapids, IA 52401

For the Defendant: MARK A. EISENBERG, ESQ.

Eisenberg Law Offices

308 East Washington Avenue

Madison, WI 53703

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1
              (The following transcript was prepared from an
2
    audio recording.)
 3
              THE COURT:
                          Please be seated.
                                              The case before
 4
5
    the Court is United States versus Douglas John
    Buttikofer, Junior, Number 20-CR-1012. The United States
6
7
    is represented by Assistant United States Attorney Liz
              The defendant is here in person, and he's
8
    Dupuich.
9
    represented by his attorney, Mark Eisenberg, who appears
10
    by video for our hearing today. The matter comes on for
11
    a change of plea pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules
12
    of Criminal Procedure.
13
         Mr. Buttikofer, I suppose you knew before the
14
    hearing today that Mr. Eisenberg was going to appear by
15
    telephone -- I'm sorry, by video for the hearing today?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
17
                          Is that acceptable to you?
              THE COURT:
18
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes, Your Honor.
19
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
                                 Is there any objection from
2.0
    the government?
2.1
              MS. DUPUICH: No, Your Honor.
22
              THE COURT: Mr. Buttikofer, you've been charged
23
    by a superseding indictment that has three counts.
24
    1 charges you with distribution of child pornography.
25
    Count 2 charges you with receipt of child pornography.
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1
    And Count 3 charges you with accessing child pornography.
2
    Have you received a copy of that superseding indictment?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, Your Honor, I have.
              THE COURT:
                          And have you had a full opportunity
 4
5
    to discuss these charges in detail with Mr. Eisenberg?
              THE DEFENDANT:
 6
                               Yes, Your Honor.
7
                          I understand that you intend to
              THE COURT:
8
    plead guilty to Count 3 this morning.
                                            Is that correct?
9
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Yes, Your Honor.
10
              THE COURT: You need to understand that I'm a
11
    United States magistrate judge.
                                      And your case has also
12
    been assigned to a United States District Court judge.
13
    You have the right to have a district court judge preside
14
    over a guilty plea proceeding. I can preside over the
15
    hearing this morning but only if you voluntarily consent.
16
    Is it agreeable with you that I preside over the hearing
17
    today?
                               Yes, Your Honor.
18
              THE DEFENDANT:
19
                          Let the record also reflect that at
              THE COURT:
2.0
    document number 115 of the Court's file is a written
2.1
    consent to proceed before a magistrate judge. It appears
22
    to be signed by Mr. Eisenberg and Mr. Buttikofer.
23
    Mr. Buttikofer, with your consent, I will preside over
24
    the hearing today. And during our hearing, I need to ask
25
    you some questions. And your answers have to be under
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1
           So at this point I'm going to ask you to please
2
    raise your right hand so I can administer the oath.
            DOUGLAS BUTTIKOFER, JR., DEFENDANT, SWORN
 3
                          You're now under oath.
              THE COURT:
 4
5
    knowingly lie or make a false statement, the government
    could charge you with the crimes of perjury or making a
6
7
    false statement. And if you're convicted of one of those
8
    offenses, you could be sentenced to a period of
9
    imprisonment and fined. Do you understand that?
10
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
11
              THE COURT:
                           It's important that you answer my
12
    questions truthfully because if you were to lie or make a
13
    false statement today, the government could use those
14
    very statements against you to charge you with those
15
    offenses.
               Do you understand that?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
17
              THE COURT: Now, the first few questions I have
18
    for you are really just to make sure that you're in a
19
    mental state today where you can voluntarily and
2.0
    knowingly enter a guilty plea.
2.1
         Would you please state your full name.
22
                               Douglas John Buttikofer,
              THE DEFENDANT:
23
    Junior.
24
                           How old are you, Mr. Buttikofer?
              THE COURT:
25
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Forty years old.
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```
1
              THE COURT:
                         How far have you gone in school?
2
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Some college.
                          Do you have any difficulty reading
 3
              THE COURT:
 4
    or understanding the English language?
5
              THE DEFENDANT: No, I do not, Your Honor.
                         Have you ever suffered from
 6
              THE COURT:
7
    depression, anxiety, or any other mental illness?
8
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes, Your Honor.
9
              THE COURT: Can you tell me a little bit about
10
    that?
11
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yeah.
                                      I mean, I have
12
    definitely dealt with some anxiety and depression and
13
    some things, you know.
14
              THE COURT: Okay. And I think even in the
15
    course of your proceedings before the Court here in this
16
    matter you might have since been examined by some mental
17
    health professionals. Is that correct?
18
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, it is.
19
                                 The only reason I'm asking
              THE COURT:
                         Okay.
2.0
    for it, I want to make sure that there's nothing about
2.1
    your mental health condition that you think would
22
    interfere with your ability to understand these
23
    proceedings here today. Do you think there's something
24
    about your mental health condition that would interfere
25
    with your ability to understand what's going on?
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```
1
              THE DEFENDANT: Not to my knowledge, Your
2
    Honor.
 3
              THE COURT:
                         Okay. Mr. Eisenberg, I know you
    were probably involved in arranging for some of those
 4
5
    examination and know something about the defendant's
    mental health history. Is there something about the
 6
7
    defendant's mental health that would indicate to you that
8
    he would not be competent to understand what's going on
9
    here today?
10
              MR. EISENBERG:
                              No, Your Honor.
11
              THE COURT:
                          Mr. Buttikofer, have you ever used
12
    illegal drugs or abused alcohol?
13
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, I have.
14
              THE COURT: Do you think your prior drug or
    alcohol use might affect your ability to understand the
15
16
    proceedings here today?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor, I do not.
              THE COURT: Are you taking any medication or
18
    prescription drugs for any mental or physical condition?
19
2.0
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. Right now at
2.1
    the jail they give me melatonin to help me sleep at
22
    night, and then they also give me -- it's -- I can't
23
    think of the name right now, but it's like a generic
24
    Lexapro which is for, I believe, depression and anxiety.
25
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. Do you think that would
```

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1
    interfere with your ability to understand these
2
    proceedings here today?
              THE DEFENDANT: I do not think so, Your Honor,
 3
 4
    no.
5
              THE COURT: Have you been prescribed any
6
    medication that you're not taking?
7
              THE DEFENDANT: I mean, they've given me
8
    like -- we have to fill out these forms to get other
9
    stuff, but I don't think -- I mean, the short answer is
10
    yes. I don't think it's anything that affected me, like
11
    fiber powder and things like that.
12
                                 So I just wanted to be sure
              THE COURT: Okay.
13
    of that. You're on the same track as me.
                                                There's
14
    nothing you should be taking that you think would -- the
    absence of it would interfere with your ability to
15
16
    understand these proceedings. Do you agree with that?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: I do, Your Honor.
              THE COURT: Do you know of any reason that you
18
19
    might have difficulty understanding these proceedings?
2.0
              THE DEFENDANT: I'm -- what --
2.1
              THE COURT: It's kind of an open-ended
22
    question. I just want to know if you can think of
23
    anything else that we haven't talked about that might
24
    interfere with your ability to understand these
25
    proceedings like you've had a head injury or you're not
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1
    feeling well or something like that.
2
              THE DEFENDANT: Oh, no. Nothing like that,
3
    Your Honor.
              THE COURT:
                           It's important that you do
 4
5
    understand everything that we do today. So if there is
    something that you don't understand, would you please
6
7
    stop me and let me know?
8
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Definitely.
9
              THE COURT:
                          Mr. Eisenberg, do you have any
10
    reason to believe that Mr. Buttikofer is not competent to
11
    enter a quilty plea?
12
              MR. EISENBERG:
                               No, sir.
13
              THE COURT:
                          I need to talk to you now,
14
    Mr. Buttikofer, about all the rights you'll be giving up
15
    if you do plead guilty this morning.
16
         First, you have the right to have a lawyer help and
17
    represent you during every stage of this case.
                                                     In this
    case you've retained Mr. Eisenberg to represent you.
18
19
    if you could no longer afford his services and you still
2.0
    wanted to go to trial and fight these charges, the Court
2.1
    would appoint an attorney to represent you all the way
22
    through that trial at no expense to you. So your
23
    inability to afford an attorney shouldn't factor in to
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your considerations about whether you should plead guilty

here today. Do you understand your right to an attorney?

24

25

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

2.0

2.1

THE COURT: Have you been generally satisfied with the services provided by Mr. Eisenberg?

THE DEFENDANT: Definitely, Your Honor.

and public trial before a jury of 12 people selected from a cross-section of the community. Both you and Mr. Eisenberg would have a role in selecting the people who would serve on that jury. And those jurors would swear under oath to try your case fairly based only on the evidence admitted at trial and based on the law as given to them by the judge.

Any verdict by the jury would have to be unanimous which means that all 12 people on the jury would have to agree on the verdict. Do you understand your right to a jury trial?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: There's also a presumption of innocence, and that means if the case went to trial, the judge would tell the jury that you're presumed innocent of these charges, and that presumption of innocence could only be overcome if the government produced evidence that proved your guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. And, in fact, the judge would tell the jury that the presumption of innocence alone could be enough for you to be found

not quilty. Do you understand that?

1

3

4

5

6

7

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11

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17

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19

2.0

2.1

22

23

24

25

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: You also have the right to That means if the case went to trial the confrontation. government would have to call its witnesses here in open You would have a right to see those witnesses, court. You wouldn't have to confront and they could see you. the government's witnesses if you didn't want to, but if you wanted to challenge their testimony, you could do so by having Mr. Eisenberg cross-examine them. But if you plead quilty here today, Mr. Buttikofer, you'll be giving up your right to confront witnesses on these charges. you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

THE COURT: You also have the right to present a defense. In a criminal case like this one, the burden of proof is always on the government, and it would never shift to you. So if your case went to trial, you wouldn't have to produce any evidence if you didn't want to. But if you wanted to present a defense, you could. For example, you could call witnesses, or you could offer exhibits into evidence. And if you couldn't afford to have witnesses subpoenaed for that trial or you couldn't afford to have witnesses travel here to the courthouse, I would make the government pay those expenses for you.

But again, Mr. Buttikofer, if you plead guilty here this morning, you'll be giving up your right to present a defense to these charges. Do you understand that?

2.0

2.1

THE DEFENDANT: I do understand, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Finally, you have the right to remain silent. You could testify at your trial if you wanted to, but you wouldn't have to testify. And nobody could make you testify. And if you chose not to testify, the prosecutor wouldn't say anything about that decision to the jury, and the judge would instruct the jurors that they could not take into account in any way or, frankly, even discuss among themselves the fact that you did not testify in arriving at the verdict. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

THE COURT: In summary, Mr. Buttikofer, if you plead guilty here today, there will be no trial. You will be found guilty based on your plea just as if there had been a trial and just as if a jury had deliberated and returned a guilty verdict against you. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Now, before I can recommend that the district court accept your guilty plea, I need to be satisfied that you are, in fact, guilty as charged in the

1 superseding indictment. And for you to be found quilty 2 of accessing child pornography as charged in Count 3 of the superseding indictment, the government would have to 3 prove 4 things beyond a reasonable doubt. I'm going to 4 5 go over those four things with you now, Mr. Buttikofer. In fact, what I'll do is I'll read each of them twice. 6 7 The first time I'll read one, I'll just make sure that 8 you understand it. Then I'll read it again and ask you 9 if it's true. 10 So the first thing the government would have to prove is that between in or about February 2020 and March 11 12 2020 in the Northern District of Iowa you knowingly 13 accessed with intent to view one or more visual 14 depictions of child pornography. Do you understand the 15 first thing the government would have to prove? 16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Is it true that between in or about February 2020 and March 2020 in the Northern District of 18 19 Iowa you knowingly accessed with intent to view one or 2.0 more visual depictions of child pornography?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

2.1

22

23

24

25

THE COURT: The second thing the government would have to prove is that you knew the visual depiction or depictions were of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct. Do you understand the second thing the

```
1
    government would have to prove?
2
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, Your Honor.
 3
              THE COURT:
                          Is it true that you knew the visual
    depiction or depictions were of a minor engaging in
 4
5
    sexually explicit conduct?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
 6
7
                          The third thing the government
              THE COURT:
8
    would have to prove is that the visual depiction or
9
    depictions were transported in or affecting interstate
10
    commerce or the visual depiction or depictions were
11
    transported using a means or facility of interstate or
12
    foreign commerce. Do you understand the third thing the
13
    government would have to prove?
14
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes, Your Honor.
15
              THE COURT:
                          Is it true that the visual
16
    depiction or depictions were transported in or affecting
17
    interstate or foreign commerce or the visual depiction or
18
    depictions were transported using a means or facility of
19
    interstate or foreign commerce?
                                      Is that true?
2.0
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
2.1
                          Then finally, the government would
              THE COURT:
22
    have to prove that one or more of the visual depictions
23
    in question involved a minor who you knew to be
24
    prepubescent or not -- or yet to attain 12 years of age.
25
    Do you understand the fourth thing the government would
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```
1
    have to prove?
2
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
                          Is it true that one or more of the
 3
              THE COURT:
4
    visual depictions in question involved a minor who you
5
    knew to be prepubescent or yet to attain 12 years of age?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
 6
7
                          Now, the parties have entered into
              THE COURT:
8
    a plea agreement in this case which is in the form of a
9
    January 19, 2021, letter to Mr. Eisenberg from
10
    Ms. Dupuich. And it's been marked as Government's
11
    Exhibit 1. Is that being offered into evidence at this
12
    time, Ms. Dupuich?
13
              MS. DUPUICH: Yes, Your Honor.
14
15
              (Government Exhibit 1 was offered.)
16
17
              THE COURT:
                          Any objection, Mr. Eisenberg?
              MR. EISENBERG: No, Your Honor, but there are
18
19
    some changes that Miss Dupuich and I have discussed that
2.0
    need to be added to that.
2.1
              THE COURT: Okay. I did have some questions
22
                     First of all, there are a number of
    about it myself.
23
    blanks that have not been initialed as typically I see.
24
    Can you explain, Ms. Dupuich?
25
              MS. DUPUICH:
                             Thank you, Your Honor.
                                                     I just
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1
    noticed on page 3 of the plea agreement it looks like the
2
    defendant initialed paragraph 8 but then failed to
 3
    initial subsections A, B, and C. I'm sure that was just
 4
    inadvertent.
                  There was a lot of difficulty with the
5
    defense attorney being in Madison. We were attempting to
    facilitate this through the jail.
                                        So if it would be
6
7
    acceptable to Mr. Eisenberg, I think perhaps the easiest
    thing would be for the defendant to just initial A, B,
8
9
    and C and date them now.
10
                          Okay. Mr. Ei --
              THE COURT:
11
              MR. EISENBERG:
                              That's fine.
                                             I'm sorry.
12
              THE COURT:
                          I heard you say that's fine,
13
    Mr. Eisenberg. Have you had an opportunity to discuss
14
    the -- I guess that's an omission of those initials by
    Mr. Buttikofer with him?
15
16
              MR. EISENBERG:
                              We have, Judge.
                                                We've gone
17
    over that, and it's also the same thing on page 4 on each
    of the quideline issues.
18
19
                                  So, Mr. Buttikofer, what
              THE COURT:
                         Okay.
2.0
    your attorney's telling me, what the prosecutor is
2.1
    telling me is there are some blanks on the plea agreement
22
    that are not initialed by you, that that was just
23
    inadvertent and you meant to initial those.
                                                  Is that --
24
    do you understand that, Mr. Buttikofer?
25
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Yes, Your Honor.
                                                 I just
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1
    thought I'd just do two -- do each number. But yeah.
2
              THE COURT: You need to do the lettered
3
    paragraphs also, and you're going to do that at this
4
    time?
5
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Okay.
              MS. DUPUICH: With the Court's permission, can
 6
7
    I -- can I bring this to him?
8
              THE COURT: Yes. Please do.
9
              MS. DUPUICH:
                            Okay.
                                    Thank you.
                                                Do you have a
10
    pen?
              THE DEFENDANT: No.
11
                                    One thing I wanted to ask
12
    about --
13
              MS. DUPUICH: Do you want a minute maybe to ask
14
    Mr. Eisenberg?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yeah.
                                      Can I talk to him?
15
16
              MS. DUPUICH: Could he just have a minute to
17
    speak to Mr. Eisenberg about one question he had about
18
    one of the paragraphs?
19
              THE COURT: Mr. Coberly -- I don't know how
2.0
    we're going to do that with -- to preserve any
2.1
    attorney-client privilege. I suppose we could ask
22
    Ms. Dupuich to leave the room.
23
              MS. DUPUICH:
                           Sure.
                                    I'd be happy to.
24
              MR. EISENBERG: Is there a breakout room you
25
    can put us in, Judge?
```

```
1
              THE COURT: No, there's not a breakout room
2
    that I could put the defendant in. If -- why don't we
 3
    ask Ms. Dupuich to leave the room and if she has an agent
 4
            Then it's just going to be court personnel and
5
    the marshal's service there. And I can order the court
    personnel and myself not to disclose any attorney-client
6
7
                Alternatively, I can leave the room too if
    privilege.
    you insist, Mr. Eisenberg, if you'd rather.
8
9
              MR. EISENBERG: I'm not insisting. It's up to
10
    Mr. Buttikofer what he wants, Judge.
11
              THE DEFENDANT: Yeah.
                                      It's okay with me,
12
    Judge, if you're here.
13
              THE COURT: All right. Why don't you ask your
14
    question then of Mr. Eisenberg, and the two of you can
    discuss it.
15
16
         (Sealed Excerpt Number 1 is contained in a separate,
17
    sealed volume.)
18
              THE COURT: Okay. And then I'm going to order
19
    that portion of the transcript sealed to preserve the
2.0
    attorney-client privilege, and we can request that the
2.1
    government return to our hearing.
22
              MR. EISENBERG:
                              Thank you.
23
                              Appreciate that, Your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
24
              THE COURT: You're welcome.
25
         I have a number of questions for Mr. Buttikofer
```

```
1
    about that fully executed plea agreement, so maybe we can
2
    just leave that with him until we've completed our
 3
    questioning.
 4
                            Thank you, Your Honor.
              MS. DUPUICH:
5
              THE COURT:
                          Thank you. Mr. Buttikofer, do you
    have a fully executed now copy of the plea agreement in
6
7
    front of you?
8
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, I do.
9
              THE COURT: Could you turn to the very last
10
    page of the plea agreement with me, please?
11
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Sure.
12
              THE COURT: I'm sorry. That's where
13
    Mr. Eisenberg's signature is. I quess it's the second to
14
    the last page. You'll see that someone's typed your name
15
    there and put a signature line. On top of that signature
16
    line I see a signature. Is that your signature?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, it is.
18
              THE COURT: Did you review the plea agreement
19
    in its entirety before you signed it?
2.0
              THE DEFENDANT: Did I read the -- yes, I did,
2.1
    Your Honor.
22
                          The whole thing before you signed
              THE COURT:
    it; right?
23
24
              THE DEFENDANT: Yep, couple times.
25
                          By signing it, did you intend to
              THE COURT:
```

```
1
    indicate that you read, understood, and agreed to the
2
    terms of the plea agreement?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
              THE COURT:
                          Now, I don't need to know what you
 4
5
    and Mr. Eisenberg may have discussed, but did you have
6
    plenty of time to talk with him about the plea agreement
7
    before you signed it?
8
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, Your Honor, several times.
9
              THE COURT:
                           Did you have plenty of opportunity
    to ask him questions about the plea agreement?
10
                              Yes, Your Honor.
11
              THE DEFENDANT:
12
              THE COURT:
                         Did he answer all of your questions
13
    to your satisfaction?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
              THE COURT:
15
                          As we sit here today, do you have
16
    any questions whatsoever about the plea agreement you
17
    reached with the government?
18
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No.
                                    I guess -- well, the one
    question that I asked Mr. Eisenberg already.
19
                                                   I had one
2.0
    other question, you know, I mean. I been -- I have my
2.1
    own copy too. I've been reading it quite a -- quite a
22
    bit.
              THE COURT:
23
                                  And we don't really have an
                          Okay.
24
    opportunity for you to ask him a privileged question
25
    while the government's still here in the courtroom with
```

```
1
         So if you want to ask him a question now, we'll ask
2
    Ms. Dupuich to leave the courtroom again.
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               I'm sorry.
              THE COURT:
                          And then we'll give you an
 4
5
    opportunity to ask Mr. Eisenberg your question.
6
              THE DEFENDANT: Your -- it wasn't really a
7
    question like that.
                         It's just between me and him.
8
              THE COURT:
                           Well, if the government's here,
9
    they're going to hear what you have to say, and then that
10
    information's not going to be privileged. And so that's
11
    a privilege I'm sure Mr. Eisenberg would want to protect,
12
    and he can't read your mind, and he can't know what
13
    you're going to ask.
14
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Okay. Okay. I'm sorry.
15
              THE COURT:
                           So if you're going to ask him a
16
    question that's about the plea agreement, you want to get
    it answered outside of the government's hearing, then
17
18
    we're going to ask the government to leave again.
19
                               All right.
              THE DEFENDANT:
                                           I'm sorry.
                                                        It's
2.0
    the last one, though.
2.1
              MS. DUPUICH: It's no problem.
22
                         Don't be sorry, and don't be shy.
              THE COURT:
23
    We want to make sure you get all your questions answered
24
    before we proceed.
25
         (Sealed Excerpt Number 2 is contained in a separate,
```

```
1
    sealed volume.)
2
              THE COURT: Okay. We'll ask the government
3
    then to return to our hearing.
              MR. EISENBERG:
                               Thank you, Judge.
 4
              THE COURT: You're welcome.
5
         And just to confirm, Mr. Buttikofer, now that the
6
7
    government has returned to our hearing, do you have any
8
    more questions whatsoever about the plea agreement you
9
    reached with the government?
10
              THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor, no further
11
    questions.
12
              THE COURT:
                          The plea agreement does call for
13
    the court to dismiss Counts 1 and 2 of the superseding
14
    indictment. And if the district court judge does not
15
    agree to dismiss those charges, you'll be allowed to
16
    withdraw your guilty plea if you wish. Do you understand
    that?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
18
19
              THE COURT:
                          If you could turn with me, please,
20
    then, Mr. Buttikofer, in the plea agreement to page 3, we
2.1
    were here a few minutes ago. It's the section called
22
    Stipulation of Facts. And it begins with paragraph 8.
23
    And below it are subparagraphs A through E which next to
24
    each of those paragraphs now I believe you have
25
    initialed. Are those your initials in each of those
```

```
1
    places?
2
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, they are.
                           By placing your initials there to
 3
              THE COURT:
    ind -- did you intend to indicate that the information
 4
5
    contained in those paragraphs is true and correct?
                               Yes, Your Honor, it is.
 6
              THE DEFENDANT:
7
                           In fact, throughout the plea
              THE COURT:
8
    agreement, wherever I see paragraphs that have blanks, I
9
    see those same initials. Are those your initials in each
10
    of those places?
11
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Yes, Your Honor.
12
              THE COURT:
                           And did you place your initials
13
    there to indicate that you read, understood, and agreed
14
    to the terms of each of those paragraphs?
15
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
              THE COURT:
16
                           Now, some of those initials you put
17
    there today after you already signed the plea agreement.
18
    I understand that was somewhat inadvertent, that you
19
    didn't mean to leave those out, you didn't mean to omit
2.0
    those. Do you understand that that's not a technicality
2.1
    that affects the effect of this plea agreement, that
22
    you're bound by this entire plea agreement including the
23
    provisions that you initialed this morning?
24
                              Yes, Your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
25
              THE COURT:
                           Ms. Dupuich, was any -- or did I
```

```
1
    accurately describe the elements of the charge?
2
              MS. DUPUICH:
                            Yes, Your Honor.
              THE COURT: Have I established an adequate
 3
4
    factual basis for the quilty plea?
5
              MS. DUPUICH: Yes, Your Honor.
                          Mr. Eisenberg, do you think that
 6
              THE COURT:
7
    Mr. Buttikofer understands the elements of the charge
8
    against him?
9
              MR. EISENBERG: Yes, sir.
10
              THE COURT: Have I established an adequate
11
    factual basis for the plea?
12
              MR. EISENBERG: Yes, sir.
13
              THE COURT: Have you had full access to the
14
    government's discovery materials?
15
              MR. EISENBERG:
                             We have.
16
              THE COURT: Do you believe they support a
    factual basis for Mr. Buttikofer's quilty plea?
17
18
              MR. EISENBERG: Yes, sir.
19
                          Do you know of any possible defense
              THE COURT:
20
    to the charge which you haven't considered and discussed
    with Mr. Buttikofer?
2.1
22
                             We have gone round and round
              MR. EISENBERG:
23
    about possible defenses to all the counts, Judge, so the
24
    answer is we've discussed it.
                                    I don't believe there's
25
    anything else that I would have used to discuss with
```

Mr. Buttikofer.

2.0

2.1

THE COURT: Very well. Mr. Buttikofer, at this point I need to talk to you about the penalties which apply in this case. I'm sure that's something you've talked to Mr. Eisenberg about. And I know that it's covered in the plea agreement. I just want to be sure that you understand what you're facing for the purpose of our hearing today.

Count 3 of the indictment is punishable by the following maximum penalties: First, not more than 20 years' imprisonment without the possibility of parole; a fine of not more than \$250,000; a mandatory special assessment of \$100; and a term of supervised release of at least 5 years to life.

You should also understand that unless the district court judge finds you to be indigent, an additional mandatory special (sic) of \$5,000 will be imposed.

You should also understand that a special assessment of up to \$17,000 may be imposed. Do you understand the maximum penalties which may be imposed in this case?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: At the time of your sentencing the judge will perform a calculation under the federal sentencing guidelines issued by the United States

Sentencing Commission, and that will result in what's

called an advisory guideline range. That's simply a range of months within which the sentencing commission suggests that the judge should sentence you based on your crime and your background. The judge has to consider this advisory range in determining your sentence, but the judge is not bound to sentence you within that range.

Means the judge can give you more time or less time, that is, depart upward or downward from the advisory guideline range, based on factors listed in those guidelines and the sentencing statutes.

2.0

2.1

So it's important for you to understand,

Mr. Buttikofer, that the sentence ultimately imposed by
the judge in your case could be different from what those
guidelines suggest that it should be, and your sentence
could be different from what Mr. Eisenberg may have
estimated or predicted that you would receive, and it
could be all the way up to the statutory maximum sentence
which in your case is 20 years' imprisonment without the
possibility of parole. Do you understand all that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: You should also understand that you'll be in custody for all of any prison sentence that you receive reduced only by any credit you might earn for good behavior while you're in prison. You could earn some percentage off your sentence for good behavior, but

```
1
    you won't be seeing a parole officer, and you won't be
2
    paroled early out of prison because there is no parole in
 3
    the federal court system. Do you understand that?
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes, Your Honor.
                                                 Does the jail
 4
5
    time that I'm serving now because I've been in there
    for -- since April, does that count as like a day-for-day
6
7
    kind of a thing or . . .
                          Mr. Eisenberg's nodding his head,
8
              THE COURT:
9
    and I generally agree with that, that you're going to get
10
    credit against your sentence for the time that you've
11
                   Is that correct, Mr. Eisenberg?
    spent so far.
12
              MR. EISENBERG:
                               I'd agree with that, Judge.
13
                          Are you a U.S. citizen?
              THE COURT:
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
15
              THE COURT:
                          This is a felony offense, so as a
16
    result of this conviction, you'll lose the right to vote,
17
    to hold public office, to serve on a jury, and to possess
18
    firearms and ammunition. Do you understand the loss of
19
    citizenship rights associated with your felony
2.0
    conviction?
2.1
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
22
                         Now, I mentioned that after you
              THE COURT:
23
    served your prison sentence you'll be placed on
24
    supervised release. In this case it could be for the
25
    rest of your life. And during that time your conduct
```

will be monitored by a United States probation officer.

2.0

2.1

At the time of your sentencing the judge will impose certain conditions on your supervised release. There are some standard conditions that apply in everybody's case, things like you can't commit a federal, state, or a local crime, and you can't possess or use controlled substances. The sentencing judge will likely impose some other conditions on you as well.

So it's important for you to understand,

Mr. Buttikofer, that while you're on supervised release
you have to comply with all of the terms of that
supervised release because if you violate any of them,
the judge could revoke that supervised release and send
you back to prison for all of the time you would
otherwise be on supervised release. And the judge
doesn't have to give you any credit for any time you
might have served on supervised release without having
any violations. Do you understand all that?

THE DEFENDANT: I do -- yes, I do understand,

Your Honor. I had -- can you ever get the right to vote
back, or is it no?

THE COURT: I wouldn't count on it. There are some procedures that you can apply for to get your voting privileges back. But I guess I wouldn't be pleading today if I were you or relying on --

```
1
              THE DEFENDANT: It was just a question.
2
    sorry.
                                  I didn't -- if you wanted to
 3
              THE COURT:
                          Okav.
    take more time to talk to Mr. Eisenberg about your
 4
5
    vote -- possible voting rights, we can do that.
                               No, no, that's okay.
 6
              THE DEFENDANT:
7
              THE COURT:
                           As a result of this conviction,
8
    you'll be required to register as a sex offender with the
9
    national registry of sex offenders, and you'll likely be
10
    required to register as a sex offender under the laws of
11
    the state where you live. Such registration may be
12
    required of you for the rest of your life. Do you
13
    understand that?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
15
              THE COURT:
                          As a result of this conviction,
16
    your plea agreement, you'll be required to pay
17
    restitution to any victims in this case. Do you
18
    understand that?
19
                               Yes, Your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
2.0
                          As a result of this conviction and
              THE COURT:
2.1
    your plea agreement, you'll be required to forfeit any
22
    right, title, or interest you have in the property
23
    subject to forfeiture in this case which I understand it
24
    is an iPhone which you're accused of accessing the
25
    child -- accessing the child pornography on. Do you
```

```
1
    understand that you're going to be giving up your right
2
    to that property, there's not going to be a hearing,
 3
    there's not going to be a trial in front of a judge or a
          You're just giving up your right to that property?
 4
5
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
                                                 I understand
6
    that.
7
                          Ms. Dupuich, are you aware of other
              THE COURT:
8
    collateral consequences that could arise as a result of
9
    the defendant's guilty plea you'd like me to discuss with
10
    him?
11
              MS. DUPUICH:
                            No, Your Honor, other than the --
12
    there is a partial waiver of his right to appeal, and I
13
    wasn't sure if Mr. Eisenberg wanted to make a brief
14
    record on that. But it is addressed in paragraph 30 of
15
    the plea agreement.
16
                         Okay. I'll get to that here in a
              THE COURT:
17
    minute.
18
              MS. DUPUICH:
                             Thank you.
19
                          Mr. Buttikofer, if you plead guilty
              THE COURT:
2.0
    here today, I'm going to order a presentence
2.1
    investigation. A probation officer will conduct a
22
    thorough investigation of this case and of your
23
    background to draft a presentence investigation report.
24
    Both you and the government will receive a copy of that
25
    report, and it's important that you go over it carefully
```

with Mr. Eisenberg and that you point out any errors or omissions that you notice so he can bring those to the attention of the probation office and get them corrected because when it comes time for your sentencing, the judge is going to rely on that report to determine the most appropriate sentence for you. So it's in your interest to make sure it's accurate.

2.1

When that report's final, the court will schedule your sentencing hearing, and at that sentencing hearing, both you and the government can present evidence, and you'll be given a chance to talk directly to the judge. And you can tell the judge anything you think is important to consider in determining your sentence. Do you have any questions about the sentencing procedures that would follow a guilty plea in this case?

THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor, I do not.

THE COURT: Now, generally both you and the government have a right to appeal the sentence to the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals. In this case, however, as part of your plea agreement, you've waived certain rights to appeal except under the limited circumstances set forth in paragraph 30 of the plea agreement. Do you understand that as part of your plea agreement you're waiving certain rights to appeal?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

```
1
              THE COURT:
                          Mr. Buttikofer, if you plead quilty
2
    and the district court judge accepts that quilty plea,
 3
    you'll have no right to withdraw that quilty plea later
    even if you change your mind or even if you're unhappy
 4
5
    with the sentence ultimately imposed by the judge.
 6
    you understand that?
7
                              Yes, Your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
                          Has anybody forced, pressured, or
8
              THE COURT:
9
    threatened you in any way to get you to plead guilty or
10
    made any promises to get you to plead guilty other than
11
    what's in the plea agreement?
12
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No, Your Honor.
13
                          Mr. Eisenberg, do you believe a
              THE COURT:
14
    guilty plea in this case would be voluntary?
15
              MR. EISENBERG:
                              I do, Your Honor.
16
              THE COURT:
                         Do you know of any legal reason why
17
    the plea should not be accepted?
18
              MR. EISENBERG: No, sir, but I did have some
19
    clarifications on one other paragraph in this plea
    agreement that I wanted to address.
2.0
2.1
              THE COURT:
                          Please do.
22
                             I'm sorry. I didn't mean to
              MR. EISENBERG:
23
    interrupt you.
                    Whenever you want to.
24
              THE COURT:
                          Now's a good time.
25
              MR. EISENBERG:
                               Okay. Paragraph 22, the
```

```
1
    statement reads that he is abandoning any and all claims
2
    seized by law enforcement -- what they seized from his
 3
    house, and really the only issue is the cellphone.
 4
    was also a MacBook Pro which Miss Dupuich and I have
    agreed would be returned to his mother, and anything that
5
    was the mother's would also not be forfeited.
                                                    And I do
6
7
    see that as -- in the fourth line there, is not
8
    forfeiting anything of a third party. But I want to make
9
    sure that we have that on the record that really the only
10
    thing he used for this was the cellphone.
11
              THE COURT:
                          Anything you want to make -- record
12
    you want to make with respect to that issue, Ms. Dupuich?
13
              MS. DUPUICH:
                            That's all true.
14
              THE COURT:
                          Do you understand that,
    Mr. Buttikofer?
15
              THE DEFENDANT:
16
                              Yes, Your Honor.
17
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. Mr. Eisenberg, do you know
    of anything the Court has omitted which could affect the
18
19
    validity of the plea?
2.0
                               I don't think so, Your Honor.
              MR. EISENBERG:
2.1
              THE COURT:
                          Ms. Dupuich, do you know of
22
    anything the Court has omitted which could affect the
23
    validity of the plea?
24
                           No, Your Honor.
              MS. DUPUICH:
25
              THE COURT:
                          Well, Mr. Buttikofer, we've covered
```

```
1
    lots of information this morning, and I want to take just
2
    a moment to be sure that you understood it so you don't
 3
    come back next week or next month or next year and say
    that you didn't understand something or that somebody
 4
5
    forced or pressured you to plead quilty. Have you been
 6
    able to understand everything we've talked about?
7
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, Your Honor.
8
                           Do you have any questions about any
              THE COURT:
9
    of it?
10
                               No, no, I do not, Your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
11
              THE COURT:
                          Has anyone forced or pressured you
12
    to plead quilty?
13
                              No, Your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
14
                           Is your decision to plead guilty a
              THE COURT:
15
    voluntary decision?
              THE DEFENDANT:
16
                              Yes, Your Honor.
17
              THE COURT:
                           Then formally and for the record,
    how do you plead to Count 3 of the superseding indictment
18
19
    which charges you with the crime of accessing child
2.0
    pornography? Guilty or not guilty?
2.1
              THE DEFENDANT: Guilty, Your Honor.
22
              THE COURT:
                           The record will reflect that the
23
    defendant has pleaded quilty to Count 3 of the
24
    superseding indictment.
25
         I find that the defendant is competent, he fully
```

understands the charge against him, there's a factual basis for his plea, he knows the maximum punishments that could be imposed on the charge, and he knows his jury rights and he's voluntarily waived those rights.

2.0

2.1

I further find that the defendant's decision to plead guilty was voluntary, knowing, and not the result of any force, pressure, threats, or promises other than the promises made by the government in the plea agreement.

Therefore, I conclude the defendant should be found guilty based on his plea of guilty.

I also find there is a requisite nexus established between the crime of conviction and the property subject to forfeiture in this case.

I will sign and file a report and recommendation recommending that the district court judge accept the defendant's guilty plea.

The parties have 14 days from the filing of my report to file objections to it. If no objection is made, then the district court judge may accept my recommendation and the defendant's guilty plea by simply entering a written order doing so. I hereby order a presentence investigation.

Mr. Buttikofer, as I mentioned, the court will schedule your sentencing hearing in this case for a later

```
1
           In the meantime you'll remain detained. Do you
2
    have any questions about anything we've discussed here
 3
    today?
 4
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No, Your Honor.
5
              THE COURT: Good luck to you.
         Is there anything further on behalf of the United
6
7
    States?
                           We'll be happy to file the
8
              MS. DUPUICH:
9
    updated plea agreement today. Thank you, Your Honor.
10
              THE COURT:
                           Thank you. Anything further on
11
    behalf of the defendant, Mr. Eisenberg?
12
              MR. EISENBERG: Judge, in your jurisdiction, I
13
    don't know what the procedure is for the presentence
14
    writer. Does he con -- or she -- he or she contact me
15
    and we sit down together to do the background information
16
    on the presentence report because in other jurisdictions
17
    I've been allowed to be present?
                           I don't typically get involved in
18
              THE COURT:
19
    that process, but I assume that you can be involved in
2.0
    it, and I suggest you just contact United States
2.1
    Probation Office, and they can give you information about
22
    how it usually works.
23
         Anything else, Mr. Eisenberg?
24
              MR. EISENBERG: Is there an agent there now,
25
    Judge?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: There is not.
2
              MR. EISENBERG: Okay. All right. I will do
3
    that.
           Thank you very much.
                           Thank you all. That will conclude
4
               THE COURT:
5
    our hearing.
6
               (The foregoing plea was
7
              concluded at 10:38 a.m.)
8
9
     (This concludes the transcript of the audio recording.)
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
                            CERTIFICATE
21
              I certify that the foregoing is a correct
22
    transcript to the best of my ability from the digital
23
    recording of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
24
          S/Shelly Semmler
                                           9-28-21
         Shelly Semmler, RDR, CRR
                                            Date
25
```

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